

HOUSE BILL NO. 316

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources
on February 27, 2024)

(Patron Prior to Substitute--Delegate Bulova)

A BILL to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 14 of Title 10.1 an article numbered 3.8,
consisting of sections numbered 10.1-1425.40 through 10.1-1425.43, relating to Virginia
Recycling Development Center established; report.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

**1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Chapter 14 of Title 10.1 an article numbered
3.8, consisting of sections numbered 10.1-1425.40 through 10.1-1425.43, as follows:**

Article 3.8.

Virginia Recycling Development Center.

§ 10.1-1425.40. Definitions.

As used in this article, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"Advisory Committee" means the Virginia Recycling Development Center Advisory Committee
established in § 10.1-1425.43.

"Center" means the Virginia Recycling Development Center established in § 10.1-1425.41.

"Director of the Center" means the Director of the Virginia Recycling Development Center
established in § 10.1-1425.41.

"Fund" means the Recycling Market Development Fund established in § 10.1-1425.42.

"Recyclable material" means any material that is able to be separated from the waste stream and
processed so that it may be used again as a raw material for a product that may or may not be similar to
the original product.

25 "Recycled" means a commodity or product that consists, in whole or in part, of recyclable material,
26 except that for the purposes of § 10.1-1425.42 "recycled" does not include fuel, fuel substitute, or fuel
27 additive.

28 "Secretary" means the Secretary of Natural and Historic Resources.

29 **§ 10.1-1425.41. Virginia Recycling Development Center; established; duties; report.**

30 A. There is hereby established within the Department the Virginia Recycling Development Center,
31 which shall provide or facilitate applied research and development, marketing assistance, and policy
32 analysis in furthering the development of markets and processing for recycled commodities and products.

33 B. The Director of the Department shall appoint a Director of the Center to serve as the principal
34 administrative officer of the Center. The Director of the Center shall be under the supervision of the
35 Director of the Department or his designee.

36 C. The Center and the Director of the Center shall have the following duties:

37 1. Adopt an annual plan for developing recycling markets that includes actions and
38 recommendations for commodities that make up a significant portion of the waste stream and can be used
39 as industrial or commercial feedstocks;

40 2. Analyze, evaluate, and make recommendations to the General Assembly, the Department, and
41 the Secretary regarding current and proposed state policies that may affect the markets for recyclable
42 materials. Recommendations shall include anticipated solid waste rate changes, consumer goods costs,
43 recycling rates, and use of recycled materials rates;

44 3. Collaborate as necessary with (i) producers of potentially recyclable materials to increase the
45 potential for their products to be recycled or reduced, (ii) material recovery facility operators, (iii) public
46 and private sector recycling and solid waste industries, (iv) packaging manufacturers and retailers, (v)
47 localities, (vi) environmental organizations, (vii) institutions of higher education in the Commonwealth,
48 (viii) the Virginia Transportation Research Council, and (ix) agencies of the Commonwealth;

49 4. Conduct or contract for studies related to the development of the recyclables market, which
50 include applied research, technology transfer, life cycle analysis, and pilot demonstration projects;

51 5. Disseminate recyclable materials market development information;

- 52 6. Subject to available funds, issue grants for further development of recycling markets;
- 53 7. Provide business and marketing assistance to the public and private sectors;
- 54 8. Represent the Commonwealth in regional, national, and global market development efforts;
- 55 9. No later than November 1 in each odd-numbered year, submit a report to the Governor and
- 56 General Assembly that includes (i) progress toward achievement of the goals of the annual plan and the
- 57 overall Center's purpose and (ii) updates on recycling rates and recycled content use in the
- 58 Commonwealth;
- 59 10. Enter into an intergovernmental agreement with the Virginia Economic Development
- 60 Partnership Authority to perform or contract to perform:
- 61 a. Targeted business assistance to recycling businesses, including business plan development,
- 62 market research and planning, market conditions, and emerging technology and product development;
- 63 b. Outreach to facilitate voluntary agreements with manufacturers to increase the use of recycled
- 64 materials in products and product development that state government entities procure;
- 65 c. Active promotion and identification of research and development to stimulate new technologies
- 66 and products using recycled materials;
- 67 d. Active promotion of manufacturing with recycled commodities, as well as the purchase of
- 68 recycled products by agencies of the Commonwealth consistent with the provisions of § 2.2-4323,
- 69 localities, and the private sector;
- 70 e. Studies on the unmet capital and other needs of recycling centers, beneficiation facilities, and
- 71 manufacturing firms using recycled materials; and
- 72 f. Research to understand the waste stream supply chain and incentive strategies for retention,
- 73 expansion, and attraction of innovative recycling technology businesses;
- 74 11. Assess the public education needs in support of this article and support acts to (i) minimize
- 75 inbound contamination delivered by collection services to material recovery facilities, (ii) achieve
- 76 consistently high levels of public participation and use of collection services, and (iii) engage and educate
- 77 citizens on proper recycling behaviors;

78 12. Assess public recycling infrastructure needs and financially support, subject to available funds,
79 recycling infrastructure improvement efforts;

80 13. Recommended incentives for the purchase of recycled products and commodities;

81 14. Recommend the promulgation of regulations by the Department of General Services to
82 incentivize the purchase of recycled products and commodities; and

83 15. Recommend to the Department rules and regulations as necessary to implement and enforce
84 the provisions of this article.

85 D. Every agency of the Commonwealth shall cooperate and assist the Center with the execution of
86 its duties, as requested.

87 **§ 10.1-1425.42. Recycling Market Development Fund.**

88 There is hereby created in the state treasury a special nonreverting fund to be known as the
89 Recycling Market Development Fund. The Fund shall be established on the books of the Comptroller. All
90 funds appropriated for such purpose and any gifts, donations, grants, bequests, and other funds received
91 on its behalf shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Fund. Interest earned on moneys in
92 the Fund shall remain in the Fund and be credited to it. Any moneys remaining in the Fund, including
93 interest thereon, at the end of each fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund but shall remain in the
94 Fund. Moneys in the Fund shall be used solely for the purposes of this article. Expenditures and
95 disbursements from the Fund shall be made by the State Treasurer on warrants issued by the Comptroller
96 upon written request signed by the Secretary.

97 **§ 10.1-1425.43. Virginia Recycling Development Center Advisory Committee; membership;**
98 **terms.**

99 A. Actions of the Center shall be guided by the Virginia Recycling Development Center Advisory
100 Committee, which shall consist of the following nonlegislative citizen members:

101 1. One member appointed by the Secretary of Commerce and Trade to represent the economic
102 development community;

103 2. One member appointed by the Virginia Recycling Association to represent recyclers;

104 3. One member appointed by the Virginia Manufacturers Association to represent manufacturers
105 and processors of recycled material and products;

106 4. One member of the State Council of Higher Education for Virginia and, when possible, who is
107 from the faculty of a business school or economics department; and

108 5. One member appointed by the Secretary to represent a national or statewide nonprofit
109 organization whose mission is litter reduction.

110 B. Members of the Advisory Committee shall be appointed to serve for a term of four years.
111 Vacancies occurring other than by expiration of a term shall be filled by appointment of the Secretary for
112 the remainder of the unexpired term. Members shall continue to hold office until their successors have
113 been appointed and qualified.

114 C. The Advisory Committee shall elect a chairman and vice-chairman from among its membership.
115 A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum. The meetings of the Advisory Committee shall be
116 held at the call of the chairman or whenever the majority of the members so request.

117 D. All members of the Advisory Committee shall serve without compensation but shall receive
118 reimbursement for all reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties as
119 provided in §§ 2.2-2813 and 2.2-2825.

120 **2. That the provisions of this act shall expire on July 1, 2038.**

121 **3. That the Virginia Recycling Development Center Advisory Committee established by this act**
122 **shall convene to make recommendations on the sources of potential funding for and detailed**
123 **qualifying uses of the Recycling Market Development Fund established by this act and shall report**
124 **its recommendations to the Secretary of Natural and Historic Resources no later than January 1,**
125 **2025.**

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