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HOUSE BILL NO. 766  
AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE  
(Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice  
on \_\_\_\_\_)  
(Patron Prior to Substitute--Delegate Delaney)

A BILL to amend and reenact § 20-124.3 of the Code of Virginia, relating to custody and visitation arrangements; best interests of the child; expert testimony.

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That § 20-124.3 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

**§ 20-124.3. Best interests of the child; visitation.**

In determining best interests of a child for purposes of determining custody or visitation arrangements, including any pendente lite orders pursuant to § 20-103, the court shall consider the following:

- 1. The age and physical and mental condition of the child, giving due consideration to the child's changing developmental needs;
- 2. The age and physical and mental condition of each parent;
- 3. The relationship existing between each parent and each child, giving due consideration to the positive involvement with the child's life, the ability to accurately assess and meet the emotional, intellectual, and physical needs of the child;
- 4. The needs of the child, giving due consideration to other important relationships of the child, including but not limited to siblings, peers, and extended family members;
- 5. The role that each parent has played and will play in the future, in the upbringing and care of the child;
- 6. The propensity of each parent to actively support the child's contact and relationship with the other parent, including whether a parent has unreasonably denied the other parent access to or visitation with the child;

27 7. The relative willingness and demonstrated ability of each parent to maintain a close and  
28 continuing relationship with the child, and the ability of each parent to cooperate in and resolve disputes  
29 regarding matters affecting the child;

30 8. The reasonable preference of the child, if the court deems the child to be of reasonable  
31 intelligence, understanding, age, and experience to express such a preference;

32 9. Any history of (i) family abuse as that term is defined in § 16.1-228; (ii) sexual abuse; (iii) child  
33 abuse; or (iv) an act of violence, force, or threat as defined in § 19.2-152.7:1 that occurred no earlier than  
34 10 years prior to the date a petition is filed. If the court finds such a history or act, the court may disregard  
35 the factors in subdivision 6; and

36 10. Such other factors as the court deems necessary and proper to the determination.

37 The judge shall communicate to the parties the basis of the decision either orally or in writing.  
38 Except in cases of consent orders for custody and visitation, this communication shall set forth the judge's  
39 findings regarding the relevant factors set forth in this section. At the request of either party, the court may  
40 order that the exchange of a child shall take place at an appropriate meeting place.

41 In addition to any other requirements imposed upon by rule or by law, in any case in which there  
42 are allegations that the child subject to a custody or visitation petition has been subject to abuse described  
43 in subdivision 9, expert evidence from a court-appointed or outside professional relating to the alleged  
44 abuse shall only be admitted if such professional possesses demonstrated expertise and clinical experience  
45 in working with victims of the type of such abuse alleged that is not solely of a forensic nature. A court  
46 may not order reunification treatment, including counseling, programs, services, workshops, or camps to  
47 improve a deficient relationship between a child and parent who has subjected the child or the other parent  
48 to abuse as described in subdivision 9.

49 **2. That the Office of the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia shall provide no less**  
50 **than 20 hours of mandatory judicial training on trauma-informed practices in proceedings**  
51 **involving domestic violence, including (i) child sexual abuse, (ii) physical and emotional abuse of a**  
52 **family or household member, (iii) implicit and explicit bias, (iv) coercive control, (v) the impacts of**  
53 **domestic violence on children, and (vi) victim and perpetrator behaviors to magistrates and judges**

54 of the juvenile domestic relations district courts, general district courts, circuit courts, and the Court  
55 of Appeals of Virginia, the justices of the Supreme Court of Virginia, and court personnel. Such  
56 judicial training shall occur biennially. The content of such judicial training shall be determined by  
57 the Educational Services Department of the Office of the Executive Secretary. The training program  
58 shall rely on evidence-based research by recognized experts in the types of abuse described in  
59 subdivision 9 of § 20-124.3 of the Code of Virginia, as amended in this act, and shall not include  
60 theories, concepts, or belief systems unsupported by evidence-based research. The training program  
61 shall be designed to improve the ability of the courts to make appropriate custody decisions that  
62 prioritize child safety and well-being and are culturally sensitive and appropriate for diverse  
63 communities.

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