1   HOUSE BILL NO. 2290

2   AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

3   (Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice

4   on _____)

5   (Patron Prior to Substitute--Delegate Brewer)

6   A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 20-49.8, 20-108.2, and 63.2-1913 of the Code of Virginia, relating to

7   judgment or child support order for pregnancy and delivery expenses.

8   **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

9   **1. That §§ 20-49.8, 20-108.2, and 63.2-1913 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as**

10   **follows:**

11   **§ 20-49.8. Judgment or order; costs; birth record.**

12   A. As used in this section:

13   "Bereavement leave" means the equivalent of 10 business days at the mother's hourly wage if the

14   mother is employed, or at the minimum wage if the mother is unemployed, for eight hours per day for a

15   total of 80 hours.

16   "Paid maternity leave" means the equivalent of 40 business days at the mother's hourly wage if the

17   mother is employed, or the minimum wage if the mother is unemployed, for eight hours per day for a total

18   of 320 hours.

19   "Pregnancy and delivery expenses" means an amount equal to the sum of a pregnant mother's

20   reasonable and necessary medical costs that are not paid by insurance or an employer or government

21   program, minus any portion of such sum that a court determines is equitable based on the totality of the

22   circumstances. Any amount paid by either parent may be credited by a court.

23   B. A judgment or order establishing parentage may include any provision directed against the

24   appropriate party to the proceeding, concerning the duty of support, including an equitable apportionment

25   of the expenses incurred on behalf of the child from the date the proceeding under this chapter was filed

26   with the court against the alleged parent or, if earlier, the date an order of the Department of Social Services

27 entered pursuant to Title 63.2 and directing payment of support was delivered to the sheriff or process

28 server for service upon the obligor. The judgment or order may be in favor of the natural parent or any

29 other person or agency who incurred such expenses provided the complainant exercised due diligence in

30 the service of the respondent. The judgment or order may also include provisions for the custody and

31 guardianship of the child, visitation privileges with the child, or any other matter in the best interest of the

32 child. In circumstances where the parent is outside the jurisdiction of the court, the court may enter a

33 further order requiring the furnishing of bond or other security for the payment required by the judgment

34 or order. ~~The~~ In the event of a live birth, the judgment or order ~~may~~ shall, except for good cause shown

35 or as otherwise agreed to by the parties, direct ~~either party~~ the legal parent to pay ~~the reasonable and~~

36 ~~necessary unpaid expenses,~~ if not already granted or reimbursed by an employer or government program,

37 a share of (i) the mother's pregnancy and delivery ~~or equitably apportion the unpaid~~ expenses ~~between the~~

38 ~~parties~~ in proportion to the parent's gross incomes, as used for calculating the monthly support obligation,

39 pursuant to § 20-108.2 and (ii) at least 50 percent of the equivalent of the mother's paid maternity leave.

40 Notwithstanding subsection B of § 20-108.1, the court shall have the authority to order child support

41 pursuant to § 20-108.2 beginning at the date of conception. In the event of a nonviable pregnancy or

42 stillbirth, the judgment or order shall direct the legal parent to pay at least 50 percent of the mother's

43 bereavement leave if not already granted or reimbursed by an employer or government program. However,

44 when the Commonwealth, through the Medicaid program or other government program, has paid such

45 expenses, the court may order reimbursement from the legal parent to the Commonwealth for such

46 expenses.

47   ~~B.~~ C. A determination of paternity made by any other state shall be given full faith and credit,

48 whether established through voluntary acknowledgment or through administrative or judicial process;

49 provided, however, that, except as may otherwise be required by law, such full faith and credit shall be

50 given only for the purposes of establishing a duty to make payments of support and other payments

51 contemplated by subsection ~~A~~ B.

52   ~~C.~~ D. For each court determination of parentage made under the provisions of this chapter, a

53 certified copy of the order or judgment shall be transmitted to the State Registrar of Vital Records by the

54   clerk of the court within thirty days after the order becomes final. Such order shall set forth the full name

55   and date and place of birth of the person whose parentage has been determined, the full names of both

56   parents, including the maiden name, if any, of the mother and the name and address of an informant who

57   can furnish the information necessary to complete a new birth record. In addition, when the State Registrar

58   receives a document signed by a man indicating his consent to submit to scientifically reliable genetic

59   tests, including blood tests, to determine paternity and the genetic test results affirming at least a ninety-

60   eight percent probability of paternity, a new birth record shall be completed as provided in § 32.1-261.

61   When the State Registrar receives a copy of a judgment or order for a person born outside of this

62   Commonwealth, such order shall be forwarded to the appropriate registration authority in the state of birth

63   or the appropriate federal agency.

64   **§ 20-108.2. Guideline for determination of child support; quadrennial review by Child**

65   **Support Guidelines Review Panel; executive summary.**

66   A. There shall be a rebuttable presumption in any judicial or administrative proceeding for child

67   support under this title or Title 16.1 or 63.2, including cases involving split custody, shared custody, or

68   multiple custody arrangements pursuant to subdivisions G 4, 5, and 6, that the amount of the award which

69   would result from the application of the guidelines set forth in this section is the correct amount of child

70   support to be awarded. In order to rebut the presumption, the court shall make written findings in the order

71   as set out in § 20-108.1, which findings may be incorporated by reference, that the application of the

72   guidelines would be unjust or inappropriate in a particular case as determined by relevant evidence

73   pertaining to the factors set out in § 20-108.1. The Department of Social Services shall set child support

74   at the amount resulting from computations using the guidelines set out in this section pursuant to the

75   authority granted to it in Chapter 19 (§ 63.2-1900 et seq.) of Title 63.2 and subject to the provisions of §

76   63.2-1918.

77   B. For purposes of application of the guideline, a basic child support obligation shall be computed

78   using the schedule set out below. For combined monthly gross income amounts falling between amounts

79   shown in the schedule, basic child support obligation amounts shall be extrapolated. However, unless one

80   of the following exemptions applies where the sole custody child support obligation as computed pursuant

81   to subdivision G 1 is less than the statutory minimum per month, there shall be a presumptive minimum

82   child support obligation of the statutory minimum per month payable by the payor parent. If the gross

83   income of the obligor is equal to or less than 150 percent of the federal poverty level promulgated by the

84   U.S. Department of Health and Human Services from time to time, then the court, upon hearing evidence

85   that there is no ability to pay the presumptive statutory minimum, may set an obligation below the

86   presumptive statutory minimum provided doing so does not create or reduce a support obligation to an

87   amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal adequate housing and

88   provide other basic necessities for the child. Exemptions from this presumptive minimum monthly child

89   support obligation shall include: parents unable to pay child support because they lack sufficient assets

90   from which to pay child support and who, in addition, are institutionalized in a psychiatric facility; are

91   imprisoned for life with no chance of parole; are medically verified to be totally and permanently disabled

92   with no evidence of potential for paying child support, including recipients of Supplemental Security

93   Income (SSI); or are otherwise involuntarily unable to produce income. "Number of children" means the

94   number of children for whom the parents share joint legal responsibility and for whom support is being

95   sought. The guidelines worksheet relied upon by the court or the Department of Social Services to compute

96   a child support obligation for a support order issued by such court or the Department shall be placed in

97   the court's file or the Department's file, and a copy of such guidelines worksheet shall be provided to the

98   parties.

99   SCHEDULE OF MONTHLY BASIC CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS

COMBINED MONTHLY GROSS INCOME	ONE CHILD	TWO CHILDREN	THREE CHILDREN	FOUR CHILDREN	FIVE CHILDREN	SIX CHILDREN
0-350	68	104	126	141	155	169
400	78	119	144	161	177	192
450	88	133	162	181	199	216
500	97	148	179	200	220	239

550	107	162	197	220	242	263
600	116	177	215	240	264	287
650	126	191	232	259	285	310
700	135	206	250	279	307	333
750	145	220	267	298	328	357
800	154	234	284	317	349	379
850	163	248	300	336	369	401
900	171	260	316	353	388	422
950	179	273	331	369	406	442
1000	187	285	346	386	425	462
1050	196	298	361	403	443	482
1100	204	310	375	419	461	501
1150	212	323	390	436	480	521
1200	220	335	405	453	498	541
1250	228	347	420	469	516	561
1300	237	360	435	486	535	581
1350	245	372	450	503	553	601
1400	253	385	465	519	571	621
1450	261	397	480	536	589	641
1500	269	410	495	552	608	661
1550	278	422	509	569	626	680
1600	286	434	524	585	644	700
1650	293	446	538	601	661	718
1700	301	457	552	616	678	737
1750	309	469	566	632	695	756
1800	316	481	579	647	712	774
1850	324	492	593	663	729	792

1900	331	504	607	678	746	811
1950	339	515	621	693	763	829
2000	347	527	635	709	780	848
2050	354	538	648	724	797	866
2100	362	550	662	740	814	884
2150	369	561	676	755	830	903
2200	377	573	690	770	847	921
2250	385	584	703	786	864	940
2300	392	596	717	801	881	958
2350	400	607	731	817	898	976
2400	407	619	745	832	915	995
2450	415	630	759	847	932	1013
2500	423	642	772	863	949	1032
2550	430	653	786	878	966	1050
2600	438	665	800	894	983	1068
2650	445	676	814	909	1000	1087
2700	453	688	828	924	1017	1105
2750	460	699	841	940	1034	1124
2800	468	711	855	955	1051	1142
2850	476	722	869	971	1068	1160
2900	483	734	883	986	1084	1179
2950	491	745	896	1001	1101	1197
3000	498	757	910	1017	1118	1216
3050	506	768	924	1032	1135	1234
3100	514	780	938	1047	1152	1252
3150	521	791	952	1063	1169	1271
3200	529	803	965	1078	1186	1289

3250	536	814	979	1094	1203	1308
3300	544	826	993	1109	1220	1326
3350	551	837	1006	1123	1236	1343
3400	559	848	1019	1138	1252	1361
3450	566	859	1032	1152	1268	1378
3500	574	870	1045	1167	1283	1395
3550	581	881	1057	1181	1299	1412
3600	588	892	1070	1196	1315	1430
3650	596	903	1083	1210	1331	1447
3700	603	914	1096	1224	1347	1464
3750	611	925	1109	1239	1363	1481
3800	618	936	1122	1253	1379	1499
3850	626	947	1135	1268	1395	1516
3900	632	956	1146	1280	1408	1531
3950	638	966	1157	1293	1422	1546
4000	645	975	1168	1305	1436	1561
4050	651	985	1180	1318	1449	1575
4100	658	994	1191	1330	1463	1590
4150	664	1004	1202	1342	1477	1605
4200	670	1013	1213	1355	1490	1620
4250	677	1023	1224	1367	1504	1635
4300	682	1030	1233	1377	1515	1647
4350	687	1038	1242	1387	1526	1658
4400	693	1046	1251	1397	1537	1670
4450	698	1054	1260	1407	1548	1682
4500	704	1062	1268	1417	1559	1694
4550	709	1069	1277	1427	1569	1706

4600	714	1077	1286	1437	1580	1718
4650	720	1085	1295	1447	1591	1730
4700	725	1093	1304	1457	1602	1742
4750	731	1100	1313	1466	1613	1753
4800	736	1108	1322	1476	1624	1765
4850	741	1116	1331	1486	1635	1777
4900	747	1124	1339	1496	1646	1789
4950	752	1131	1348	1506	1656	1800
5000	755	1136	1353	1511	1662	1807
5050	759	1141	1358	1516	1668	1813
5100	762	1145	1362	1522	1674	1820
5150	766	1150	1367	1527	1680	1826
5200	769	1155	1372	1533	1686	1833
5250	773	1159	1377	1538	1692	1839
5300	776	1164	1382	1544	1698	1846
5350	780	1169	1387	1549	1704	1852
5400	783	1173	1392	1554	1710	1859
5450	787	1178	1397	1560	1716	1865
5500	790	1183	1401	1565	1722	1872
5550	794	1187	1406	1571	1728	1878
5600	797	1192	1411	1576	1734	1885
5650	800	1196	1416	1582	1740	1891
5700	803	1201	1421	1587	1746	1897
5750	806	1205	1425	1592	1751	1904
5800	809	1209	1430	1598	1757	1910
5850	812	1213	1435	1603	1763	1917
5900	815	1217	1440	1608	1769	1923

5950	818	1221	1444	1613	1775	1929
6000	821	1226	1449	1619	1781	1936
6050	823	1230	1454	1624	1787	1942
6100	826	1234	1459	1629	1792	1948
6150	829	1238	1464	1635	1798	1955
6200	832	1242	1468	1640	1804	1961
6250	835	1246	1473	1645	1810	1967
6300	838	1251	1478	1651	1816	1974
6350	841	1255	1483	1656	1822	1980
6400	844	1259	1487	1661	1827	1986
6450	847	1263	1492	1667	1833	1993
6500	849	1267	1497	1672	1839	1999
6550	852	1271	1502	1677	1845	2005
6600	855	1276	1506	1683	1851	2012
6650	858	1280	1511	1688	1857	2018
6700	861	1285	1517	1694	1864	2026
6750	865	1291	1524	1703	1873	2036
6800	869	1297	1532	1711	1882	2046
6850	873	1303	1539	1719	1891	2056
6900	877	1309	1547	1728	1900	2066
6950	881	1315	1554	1736	1909	2076
7000	885	1321	1561	1744	1919	2085
7050	889	1328	1569	1752	1928	2095
7100	893	1334	1576	1761	1937	2105
7150	897	1340	1584	1769	1946	2115
7200	901	1346	1591	1777	1955	2125
7250	905	1352	1599	1786	1964	2135

7300	909	1358	1606	1794	1973	2145
7350	913	1364	1613	1802	1982	2155
7400	917	1370	1621	1810	1991	2165
7450	921	1376	1628	1819	2001	2175
7500	925	1382	1636	1827	2010	2185
7550	929	1389	1643	1835	2019	2194
7600	933	1395	1650	1844	2028	2204
7650	937	1401	1658	1852	2037	2214
7700	941	1407	1665	1860	2046	2224
7750	944	1411	1670	1865	2051	2230
7800	946	1413	1672	1867	2054	2233
7850	948	1416	1674	1870	2057	2236
7900	950	1419	1676	1873	2060	2239
7950	953	1421	1679	1875	2063	2242
8000	955	1424	1681	1878	2065	2245
8050	957	1426	1683	1880	2068	2248
8100	959	1429	1685	1883	2071	2251
8150	961	1432	1688	1885	2074	2254
8200	963	1434	1690	1888	2076	2257
8250	965	1436	1692	1890	2079	2260
8300	967	1439	1694	1892	2082	2263
8350	969	1441	1696	1895	2084	2266
8400	971	1444	1699	1897	2087	2269
8450	973	1446	1701	1899	2089	2271
8500	974	1447	1702	1901	2091	2273
8550	975	1449	1704	1903	2093	2276
8600	976	1450	1705	1905	2096	2278

8650	977	1452	1707	1907	2098	2280
8700	978	1453	1709	1909	2100	2282
8750	979	1455	1710	1911	2102	2284
8800	980	1456	1712	1912	2104	2287
8850	981	1457	1714	1914	2106	2289
8900	982	1459	1715	1916	2108	2291
8950	983	1460	1717	1918	2110	2293
9000	984	1462	1719	1920	2112	2295
9050	985	1463	1720	1922	2114	2298
9100	986	1465	1722	1923	2116	2300
9150	987	1466	1724	1925	2118	2302
9200	991	1471	1730	1932	2125	2310
9250	994	1477	1737	1940	2134	2319
9300	998	1483	1743	1947	2142	2328
9350	1002	1488	1750	1955	2150	2337
9400	1005	1494	1757	1962	2159	2346
9450	1009	1499	1764	1970	2167	2355
9500	1013	1505	1771	1978	2176	2365
9550	1017	1511	1778	1986	2185	2375
9600	1021	1518	1786	1995	2194	2385
9650	1025	1524	1793	2003	2203	2395
9700	1029	1530	1801	2011	2212	2405
9750	1033	1536	1808	2020	2222	2415
9800	1037	1543	1816	2028	2231	2425
9850	1041	1549	1823	2036	2240	2435
9900	1046	1555	1831	2045	2249	2445
9950	1050	1561	1838	2053	2258	2455

10000	1054	1567	1845	2061	2268	2465
10050	1058	1574	1853	2070	2277	2475
10100	1062	1580	1860	2078	2286	2485
10150	1066	1586	1868	2086	2295	2495
10200	1070	1592	1875	2095	2304	2505
10250	1074	1599	1883	2103	2314	2515
10300	1079	1605	1891	2112	2323	2525
10350	1083	1611	1898	2121	2333	2536
10400	1087	1618	1906	2129	2342	2546
10450	1091	1624	1914	2138	2351	2556
10500	1095	1631	1921	2146	2361	2566
10550	1100	1637	1929	2155	2370	2576
10600	1104	1643	1937	2163	2380	2587
10650	1108	1650	1944	2172	2389	2597
10700	1112	1656	1952	2180	2398	2607
10750	1117	1662	1960	2189	2408	2617
10800	1121	1669	1967	2197	2417	2627
10850	1125	1675	1975	2206	2427	2638
10900	1129	1682	1983	2214	2436	2648
10950	1134	1688	1990	2223	2445	2658
11000	1138	1694	1998	2232	2455	2668
11050	1142	1701	2005	2240	2464	2678
11100	1146	1707	2013	2249	2474	2689
11150	1150	1714	2021	2257	2483	2699
11200	1154	1718	2026	2263	2489	2706
11250	1157	1722	2030	2267	2494	2711
11300	1159	1726	2034	2272	2499	2717

11350	1162	1730	2038	2276	2504	2722
11400	1165	1733	2042	2281	2509	2727
11450	1168	1737	2046	2285	2514	2733
11500	1171	1741	2050	2290	2519	2738
11550	1173	1745	2054	2294	2524	2743
11600	1176	1749	2058	2299	2529	2749
11650	1179	1752	2062	2303	2534	2754
11700	1182	1756	2066	2308	2538	2759
11750	1185	1760	2070	2312	2543	2765
11800	1187	1764	2074	2317	2548	2770
11850	1190	1768	2078	2321	2553	2775
11900	1193	1771	2082	2326	2558	2781
11950	1196	1775	2086	2330	2563	2786
12000	1199	1779	2090	2335	2568	2791
12050	1201	1783	2094	2339	2573	2797
12100	1204	1787	2098	2344	2578	2802
12150	1207	1790	2102	2348	2583	2808
12200	1210	1795	2107	2354	2589	2815
12250	1213	1800	2113	2360	2596	2822
12300	1216	1804	2118	2366	2603	2829
12350	1220	1809	2124	2372	2610	2837
12400	1223	1814	2129	2378	2616	2844
12450	1226	1818	2135	2384	2623	2851
12500	1229	1823	2140	2391	2630	2858
12550	1232	1828	2146	2397	2636	2866
12600	1235	1832	2151	2403	2643	2873
12650	1239	1837	2157	2409	2650	2880

12700	1242	1842	2162	2415	2657	2888
12750	1245	1846	2168	2421	2663	2895
12800	1248	1851	2173	2427	2670	2902
12850	1251	1856	2178	2433	2677	2910
12900	1254	1860	2184	2439	2683	2917
12950	1257	1865	2189	2446	2690	2924
13000	1261	1870	2195	2452	2697	2931
13050	1264	1874	2200	2458	2704	2939
13100	1267	1879	2206	2464	2710	2946
13150	1270	1884	2211	2470	2717	2953
13200	1273	1888	2217	2476	2724	2961
13250	1276	1893	2222	2482	2730	2968
13300	1279	1898	2228	2488	2737	2975
13350	1283	1902	2233	2494	2744	2983
13400	1286	1907	2239	2501	2751	2990
13450	1289	1912	2244	2507	2757	2997
13500	1292	1916	2250	2513	2764	3005
13550	1295	1921	2256	2520	2772	3013
13600	1297	1925	2262	2526	2779	3021
13650	1300	1930	2268	2533	2786	3029
13700	1303	1935	2274	2540	2794	3037
13750	1306	1939	2280	2546	2801	3045
13800	1308	1944	2286	2553	2808	3053
13850	1311	1948	2292	2560	2816	3061
13900	1314	1953	2298	2566	2823	3069
13950	1317	1957	2304	2573	2830	3077
14000	1320	1962	2310	2580	2838	3085

14050	1322	1967	2316	2586	2845	3093
14100	1325	1971	2322	2593	2852	3101
14150	1328	1976	2328	2600	2860	3109
14200	1331	1980	2333	2607	2867	3117
14250	1334	1985	2339	2613	2875	3125
14300	1336	1990	2345	2620	2882	3133
14350	1339	1994	2351	2627	2889	3141
14400	1342	1999	2357	2633	2897	3149
14450	1345	2003	2363	2640	2904	3157
14500	1347	2008	2369	2647	2911	3164
14550	1350	2013	2375	2653	2919	3172
14600	1353	2017	2381	2660	2926	3180
14650	1356	2022	2387	2667	2933	3188
14700	1359	2026	2393	2673	2941	3196
14750	1361	2031	2399	2680	2948	3204
14800	1364	2036	2405	2686	2955	3212
14850	1368	2040	2410	2692	2961	3219
14900	1371	2045	2415	2698	2967	3226
14950	1375	2050	2420	2703	2974	3232
15000	1378	2055	2425	2709	2980	3239
15050	1382	2059	2430	2714	2986	3246
15100	1385	2064	2435	2720	2992	3252
15150	1389	2069	2440	2726	2998	3259
15200	1392	2074	2445	2731	3004	3266
15250	1396	2078	2450	2737	3010	3272
15300	1400	2083	2455	2742	3017	3279
15350	1403	2088	2460	2748	3023	3286

15400	1407	2093	2465	2754	3029	3292
15450	1410	2098	2470	2759	3035	3299
15500	1414	2102	2475	2765	3041	3306
15550	1417	2107	2480	2770	3047	3312
15600	1421	2112	2485	2776	3053	3319
15650	1424	2117	2490	2781	3060	3326
15700	1428	2121	2495	2787	3066	3333
15750	1431	2126	2500	2793	3072	3339
15800	1435	2131	2505	2798	3078	3346
15850	1438	2136	2510	2804	3084	3353
15900	1442	2140	2515	2809	3090	3359
15950	1445	2145	2520	2815	3097	3366
16000	1449	2150	2525	2821	3103	3373
16050	1453	2155	2530	2826	3109	3379
16100	1456	2159	2535	2832	3115	3386
16150	1458	2162	2538	2835	3119	3390
16200	1459	2164	2541	2838	3122	3394
16250	1461	2167	2544	2841	3125	3397
16300	1462	2169	2546	2844	3128	3401
16350	1464	2171	2549	2847	3132	3404
16400	1465	2173	2551	2850	3135	3408
16450	1466	2175	2554	2853	3138	3411
16500	1468	2177	2557	2856	3141	3415
16550	1469	2179	2559	2859	3144	3418
16600	1471	2182	2562	2862	3148	3422
16650	1472	2184	2564	2864	3151	3425
16700	1473	2186	2567	2867	3154	3428

16750	1475	2188	2570	2870	3157	3432
16800	1476	2190	2572	2873	3160	3435
16850	1477	2192	2575	2876	3164	3439
16900	1479	2194	2577	2879	3167	3442
16950	1480	2196	2580	2882	3170	3446
17000	1481	2198	2582	2885	3173	3449
17050	1483	2200	2585	2887	3176	3452
17100	1484	2203	2588	2890	3179	3456
17150	1486	2205	2590	2893	3182	3459
17200	1487	2207	2593	2896	3186	3463
17250	1488	2209	2595	2899	3189	3466
17300	1490	2211	2598	2902	3192	3470
17350	1491	2213	2600	2905	3195	3473
17400	1492	2215	2603	2907	3198	3476
17450	1494	2217	2605	2910	3201	3480
17500	1495	2219	2608	2913	3204	3483
17550	1497	2222	2611	2916	3208	3487
17600	1498	2224	2613	2919	3211	3490
17650	1499	2226	2616	2922	3214	3494
17700	1501	2228	2618	2925	3217	3497
17750	1502	2230	2621	2928	3220	3500
17800	1503	2232	2623	2930	3223	3504
17850	1505	2234	2626	2933	3227	3507
17900	1506	2236	2629	2936	3230	3511
17950	1507	2238	2631	2939	3233	3514
18000	1509	2240	2634	2942	3236	3518
18050	1510	2243	2636	2945	3239	3521

18100	1512	2245	2639	2948	3242	3524
18150	1513	2247	2641	2950	3245	3528
18200	1514	2249	2644	2953	3249	3531
18250	1516	2251	2647	2956	3252	3535
18300	1517	2253	2649	2959	3255	3538
18350	1520	2256	2652	2963	3259	3542
18400	1522	2259	2655	2966	3263	3547
18450	1524	2262	2658	2970	3266	3551
18500	1526	2265	2662	2973	3270	3555
18550	1528	2268	2665	2976	3274	3559
18600	1530	2271	2668	2980	3278	3563
18650	1532	2274	2671	2983	3282	3567
18700	1535	2277	2674	2987	3285	3571
18750	1537	2280	2677	2990	3289	3575
18800	1539	2283	2680	2994	3293	3579
18850	1541	2285	2683	2997	3297	3584
18900	1543	2288	2686	3000	3301	3588
18950	1545	2291	2689	3004	3304	3592
19000	1547	2294	2692	3007	3308	3596
19050	1550	2297	2695	3011	3312	3600
19100	1552	2300	2698	3014	3316	3604
19150	1554	2303	2702	3018	3319	3608
19200	1556	2306	2705	3021	3323	3612
19250	1558	2309	2708	3025	3327	3616
19300	1560	2312	2711	3028	3331	3621
19350	1563	2315	2714	3031	3335	3625
19400	1565	2318	2717	3035	3338	3629

19450	1567	2320	2720	3038	3342	3633
19500	1569	2323	2723	3042	3346	3637
19550	1571	2326	2726	3045	3350	3641
19600	1573	2329	2729	3049	3353	3645
19650	1575	2332	2732	3052	3357	3649
19700	1578	2335	2735	3055	3361	3653
19750	1580	2338	2738	3059	3365	3658
19800	1582	2341	2742	3062	3369	3662
19850	1584	2344	2745	3066	3372	3666
19900	1586	2347	2748	3069	3376	3670
19950	1588	2350	2751	3073	3380	3674
20000	1591	2353	2754	3076	3384	3678
20050	1593	2355	2757	3080	3387	3682
20100	1595	2358	2760	3083	3391	3686
20150	1597	2361	2763	3086	3395	3690
20200	1599	2364	2766	3090	3399	3695
20250	1601	2367	2769	3093	3403	3699
20300	1603	2370	2772	3097	3406	3703
20350	1606	2373	2775	3100	3410	3707
20400	1608	2376	2778	3104	3414	3711
20450	1610	2379	2782	3107	3418	3715
20500	1612	2382	2785	3110	3421	3719
20550	1614	2385	2788	3114	3425	3723
20600	1616	2388	2791	3117	3429	3727
20650	1619	2390	2794	3121	3433	3731
20700	1621	2393	2797	3124	3437	3736
20750	1623	2396	2800	3128	3440	3740

20800	1625	2399	2803	3131	3444	3744
20850	1627	2402	2806	3135	3448	3748
20900	1629	2405	2809	3138	3452	3752
20950	1631	2408	2812	3141	3456	3756
21000	1634	2411	2815	3145	3459	3760
21050	1636	2414	2818	3148	3463	3764
21100	1638	2417	2822	3152	3467	3768
21150	1640	2420	2825	3155	3471	3773
21200	1642	2423	2828	3159	3474	3777
21250	1644	2425	2831	3162	3478	3781
21300	1647	2428	2834	3165	3482	3785
21350	1649	2431	2837	3169	3486	3789
21400	1651	2434	2840	3172	3490	3793
21450	1653	2437	2843	3176	3493	3797
21500	1655	2440	2846	3179	3497	3801
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21650	1661	2449	2857	3191	3510	3816
21700	1663	2452	2861	3195	3515	3821
21750	1665	2455	2865	3200	3520	3826
21800	1667	2458	2868	3204	3524	3831
21850	1668	2461	2872	3208	3529	3836
21900	1670	2464	2876	3213	3534	3841
21950	1672	2467	2880	3217	3539	3846
22000	1674	2470	2884	3221	3543	3852
22050	1676	2473	2888	3225	3548	3857
22100	1678	2476	2891	3230	3553	3862

22150	1680	2479	2895	3234	3557	3867
22200	1681	2482	2899	3238	3562	3872
22250	1683	2485	2903	3243	3567	3877
22300	1685	2488	2907	3247	3571	3882
22350	1687	2491	2911	3251	3576	3887
22400	1689	2494	2914	3255	3581	3892
22450	1691	2497	2918	3260	3586	3898
22500	1692	2500	2922	3264	3590	3903
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22600	1696	2506	2930	3272	3600	3913
22650	1698	2509	2934	3277	3604	3918
22700	1700	2512	2937	3281	3609	3923
22750	1702	2515	2941	3285	3614	3928
22800	1704	2518	2945	3290	3619	3933
22850	1705	2521	2949	3294	3623	3938
22900	1707	2524	2953	3298	3628	3944
22950	1709	2527	2957	3302	3633	3949
23000	1711	2530	2960	3307	3637	3954
23050	1713	2533	2964	3311	3642	3959
23100	1715	2536	2968	3315	3647	3964
23150	1717	2539	2972	3320	3651	3969
23200	1718	2542	2976	3324	3656	3974
23250	1720	2545	2979	3328	3661	3979
23300	1722	2548	2983	3332	3666	3984
23350	1724	2551	2987	3337	3670	3990
23400	1726	2554	2991	3341	3675	3995
23450	1728	2557	2995	3345	3680	4000

23500	1730	2560	2999	3349	3684	4005
23550	1731	2563	3002	3354	3689	4010
23600	1733	2566	3006	3358	3694	4015
23650	1735	2569	3010	3362	3699	4020
23700	1737	2572	3014	3367	3703	4025
23750	1739	2575	3018	3371	3708	4031
23800	1741	2578	3022	3375	3713	4036
23850	1742	2581	3025	3379	3717	4041
23900	1744	2584	3029	3384	3722	4046
23950	1746	2587	3033	3388	3727	4051
24000	1748	2590	3037	3392	3731	4056
24050	1750	2593	3041	3397	3736	4061
24100	1752	2596	3045	3401	3741	4066
24150	1754	2599	3048	3405	3746	4071
24200	1755	2602	3052	3409	3750	4077
24250	1757	2605	3056	3414	3755	4082
24300	1759	2608	3060	3418	3760	4087
24350	1761	2611	3064	3422	3764	4092
24400	1763	2614	3068	3426	3769	4097
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24500	1767	2620	3075	3435	3779	4107
24550	1768	2623	3079	3439	3783	4112
24600	1770	2626	3083	3444	3788	4117
24650	1772	2629	3087	3448	3793	4123
24700	1774	2632	3091	3452	3797	4128
24750	1776	2635	3094	3456	3802	4133
24800	1778	2638	3098	3461	3807	4138

24850	1780	2641	3102	3465	3811	4143
24900	1781	2644	3106	3469	3816	4148
24950	1783	2647	3110	3474	3821	4153
25000	1785	2650	3114	3478	3826	4158
25050	1787	2653	3117	3482	3830	4163
25100	1789	2656	3121	3486	3835	4169
25150	1791	2659	3125	3491	3840	4174
25200	1792	2662	3129	3495	3844	4179
25250	1794	2665	3133	3499	3849	4184
25300	1796	2668	3136	3503	3854	4189
25350	1798	2671	3140	3508	3858	4194
25400	1800	2674	3144	3512	3863	4199
25450	1802	2677	3148	3516	3868	4204
25500	1804	2680	3152	3521	3873	4210
25550	1805	2682	3156	3525	3877	4215
25600	1807	2685	3159	3529	3882	4220
25650	1809	2688	3163	3533	3887	4225
25700	1811	2691	3167	3538	3891	4230
25750	1813	2694	3171	3542	3896	4235
25800	1815	2697	3175	3546	3901	4240
25850	1817	2700	3179	3550	3906	4245
25900	1818	2703	3182	3555	3910	4250
25950	1820	2706	3186	3559	3915	4256
26000	1822	2709	3190	3563	3920	4261
26050	1824	2712	3194	3568	3924	4266
26100	1826	2715	3198	3572	3929	4271
26150	1828	2718	3202	3576	3934	4276

26200	1830	2721	3205	3580	3938	4281
26250	1831	2724	3209	3585	3943	4286
26300	1833	2727	3213	3589	3948	4291
26350	1835	2730	3217	3593	3953	4296
26400	1837	2733	3221	3598	3957	4302
26450	1839	2736	3225	3602	3962	4307
26500	1841	2739	3228	3606	3967	4312
26550	1842	2742	3232	3610	3971	4317
26600	1844	2745	3236	3615	3976	4322
26650	1846	2748	3240	3619	3981	4327
26700	1848	2751	3244	3623	3986	4332
26750	1850	2754	3248	3627	3990	4337
26800	1852	2757	3251	3632	3995	4342
26850	1854	2760	3255	3636	4000	4348
26900	1855	2763	3259	3640	4004	4353
26950	1857	2766	3263	3645	4009	4358
27000	1859	2769	3267	3649	4014	4363
27050	1861	2772	3270	3653	4018	4368
27100	1863	2775	3274	3657	4023	4373
27150	1865	2778	3278	3662	4028	4378
27200	1867	2781	3282	3666	4033	4383
27250	1868	2784	3286	3670	4037	4389
27300	1870	2787	3290	3675	4042	4394
27350	1872	2790	3293	3679	4047	4399
27400	1874	2793	3297	3683	4051	4404
27450	1876	2796	3301	3687	4056	4409
27500	1878	2799	3305	3692	4061	4414

27550	1880	2802	3309	3696	4066	4419
27600	1881	2805	3313	3700	4070	4424
27650	1883	2808	3316	3704	4075	4429
27700	1885	2811	3320	3709	4080	4435
27750	1887	2814	3324	3713	4084	4440
27800	1889	2817	3328	3717	4089	4445
27850	1891	2820	3332	3722	4094	4450
27900	1892	2823	3336	3726	4098	4455
27950	1894	2826	3339	3730	4103	4460
28000	1896	2829	3343	3734	4108	4465
28050	1898	2832	3347	3739	4113	4470
28100	1899	2833	3348	3740	4114	4472
28150	1900	2834	3349	3741	4115	4473
28200	1900	2835	3349	3741	4115	4473
28250	1901	2836	3350	3742	4116	4474
28300	1902	2836	3350	3742	4116	4474
28350	1902	2837	3351	3743	4117	4475
28400	1903	2838	3351	3743	4117	4476
28450	1904	2838	3351	3744	4118	4476
28500	1904	2839	3352	3744	4118	4477
28550	1905	2840	3352	3745	4119	4477
28600	1906	2840	3353	3745	4120	4478
28650	1906	2841	3353	3745	4120	4478
28700	1907	2842	3354	3746	4121	4479
28750	1908	2842	3354	3746	4121	4480
28800	1908	2843	3354	3747	4122	4480
28850	1909	2844	3355	3747	4122	4481

28900	1909	2844	3355	3748	4123	4481
28950	1910	2845	3356	3748	4123	4482
29000	1911	2846	3356	3749	4124	4483
29050	1911	2846	3357	3749	4124	4483
29100	1912	2847	3357	3750	4125	4484
29150	1913	2848	3358	3750	4125	4484
29200	1913	2848	3358	3751	4126	4485
29250	1914	2849	3358	3751	4126	4485
29300	1915	2850	3359	3752	4127	4486
29350	1915	2850	3359	3752	4128	4487
29400	1916	2851	3360	3753	4128	4487
29450	1917	2852	3360	3753	4129	4488
29500	1917	2852	3361	3754	4129	4488
29550	1918	2853	3361	3754	4130	4489
29600	1919	2854	3361	3755	4130	4490
29650	1919	2855	3362	3755	4131	4490
29700	1920	2855	3362	3756	4131	4491
29750	1921	2856	3363	3756	4132	4491
29800	1921	2857	3363	3757	4132	4492
29850	1922	2857	3364	3757	4133	4492
29900	1923	2858	3364	3758	4133	4493
29950	1923	2859	3365	3758	4134	4494
30000	1924	2859	3365	3759	4135	4494
30050	1925	2860	3365	3759	4135	4495
30100	1925	2861	3366	3760	4136	4495
30150	1926	2861	3366	3760	4136	4496
30200	1926	2862	3367	3761	4137	4497

30250	1927	2863	3367	3761	4137	4497
30300	1928	2863	3368	3762	4138	4498
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30400	1929	2865	3368	3763	4139	4499
30450	1930	2865	3369	3763	4139	4499
30500	1930	2866	3369	3764	4140	4500
30550	1931	2867	3370	3764	4140	4501
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30650	1932	2868	3371	3765	4141	4502
30700	1933	2869	3371	3765	4142	4502
30750	1934	2869	3371	3766	4143	4503
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30850	1935	2871	3372	3767	4144	4504
30900	1936	2871	3373	3767	4144	4505
30950	1936	2872	3373	3768	4145	4505
31000	1937	2873	3374	3768	4145	4506
31050	1938	2874	3374	3769	4146	4506
31100	1938	2874	3375	3769	4146	4507
31150	1939	2875	3375	3770	4147	4508
31200	1940	2876	3375	3770	4147	4508
31250	1940	2876	3376	3771	4148	4509
31300	1941	2877	3376	3771	4148	4509
31350	1942	2878	3377	3772	4149	4510
31400	1942	2878	3377	3772	4150	4511
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31500	1943	2880	3378	3773	4151	4512
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31600	1945	2881	3379	3774	4152	4513
31650	1945	2882	3379	3775	4152	4513
31700	1946	2882	3380	3775	4153	4514
31750	1947	2883	3380	3776	4153	4515
31800	1947	2884	3381	3776	4154	4515
31850	1948	2884	3381	3777	4154	4516
31900	1949	2885	3382	3777	4155	4516
31950	1949	2886	3382	3778	4155	4517
32000	1950	2886	3382	3778	4156	4518
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32100	1951	2888	3383	3779	4157	4519
32150	1952	2888	3384	3780	4158	4519
32200	1953	2889	3384	3780	4158	4520
32250	1953	2890	3385	3781	4159	4520
32300	1954	2890	3385	3781	4159	4521
32350	1955	2891	3385	3782	4160	4522
32400	1955	2892	3386	3782	4160	4522
32450	1956	2893	3386	3783	4161	4523
32500	1957	2893	3387	3783	4161	4523
32550	1957	2894	3387	3784	4162	4524
32600	1958	2895	3388	3784	4162	4525
32650	1959	2895	3388	3784	4163	4525
32700	1959	2896	3389	3785	4163	4526
32750	1960	2897	3389	3785	4164	4526
32800	1960	2897	3389	3786	4165	4527
32850	1961	2898	3390	3786	4165	4527
32900	1962	2899	3390	3787	4166	4528

32950	1962	2899	3391	3787	4166	4529
33000	1963	2900	3391	3788	4167	4529
33050	1964	2901	3392	3788	4167	4530
33100	1964	2901	3392	3789	4168	4530
33150	1965	2902	3392	3789	4168	4531
33200	1966	2903	3393	3790	4169	4532
33250	1966	2903	3393	3790	4169	4532
33300	1967	2904	3394	3791	4170	4533
33350	1968	2905	3394	3791	4170	4533
33400	1968	2905	3395	3792	4171	4534
33450	1969	2906	3395	3792	4172	4534
33500	1970	2907	3395	3793	4172	4535
33550	1970	2907	3396	3793	4173	4536
33600	1971	2908	3396	3794	4173	4536
33650	1972	2909	3397	3794	4174	4537
33700	1972	2909	3397	3795	4174	4537
33750	1973	2910	3398	3795	4175	4538
33800	1974	2911	3398	3796	4175	4539
33850	1974	2912	3399	3796	4176	4539
33900	1975	2912	3399	3797	4176	4540
33950	1976	2913	3399	3797	4177	4540
34000	1976	2914	3400	3798	4177	4541
34050	1977	2914	3400	3798	4178	4541
34100	1977	2915	3401	3799	4178	4542
34150	1978	2916	3401	3799	4179	4543
34200	1979	2916	3402	3800	4179	4543
34250	1979	2917	3402	3800	4180	4544

34300	1980	2917	3402	3800	4181	4544
34350	1981	2918	3403	3801	4181	4545
34400	1981	2919	3403	3801	4182	4545
34450	1982	2919	3404	3802	4182	4546
34500	1983	2920	3404	3802	4183	4546
34550	1983	2921	3405	3803	4183	4547
34600	1984	2921	3405	3803	4184	4548
34650	1984	2922	3405	3804	4184	4548
34700	1985	2923	3406	3804	4185	4549
34750	1986	2923	3406	3805	4185	4549
34800	1986	2924	3407	3805	4186	4550
34850	1987	2925	3407	3806	4186	4550
34900	1988	2925	3407	3806	4187	4551
34950	1988	2926	3408	3807	4187	4552
35000	1989	2927	3408	3807	4188	4552

100   For gross monthly incomes above $35,000, add the amount of child support for $35,000 to the

101   following percentages of gross income above $35,000.

a	ONE CHILD	TWO CHILDREN	THREE CHILDREN	FOUR CHILDREN	FIVE CHILDREN	SIX CHILDREN
b	2.6%	3.4%	3.8%	4.2%	4.6%	5.0%

102   C. For purposes of this section, "gross income" means all income from all sources, and shall

103   include, but not be limited to, income from salaries, wages, commissions, royalties, bonuses, dividends,

104   severance pay, pensions, interest, trust income, annuities, capital gains, social security benefits except as

105   listed below, workers' compensation benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, disability insurance

106   benefits, veterans' benefits, spousal support, rental income except as listed below, gifts, prizes, or awards.

107   If a parent's gross income includes disability insurance benefits, it shall also include any amounts

108   paid to or for the child who is the subject of the order and derived by the child from the parent's entitlement

109   to disability insurance benefits. To the extent that such derivative benefits are included in a parent's gross

110   income, that parent shall be entitled to a credit against his or her ongoing basic child support obligation

111   for any such amounts, and, if the amount of the credit exceeds the parent's basic child support obligations,

112   the credit may be used to reduce arrearages.

113   Gross income shall be subject to deduction of reasonable business expenses for persons with

114   income from self-employment, a partnership, or a closely held business. Gross rental income from any

115   property owned individually, jointly, or by any entity shall be subject to deduction of reasonable expenses;

116   however, the deduction shall not include the cost of acquisition, depreciation, or the principal portion of

117   any mortgage payment. The party claiming any deduction for reasonable business expenses or reasonable

118   expenses for rental property shall have the burden of proof to establish such expenses by a preponderance

119   of the evidence.

120   "Gross income" shall not include:

121   1. Benefits from public assistance and social services programs as defined in § 63.2-100;

122   2. Federal supplemental security income benefits;

123   3. Child support received; or

124   4. Income received by the payor from secondary employment income not previously included in

125   "gross income," where the payor obtained the income to discharge a child support arrearage established

126   by a court or administrative order and the payor is paying the arrearage pursuant to the order. "Secondary

127   employment income" includes but is not limited to income from an additional job, from self-employment,

128   or from overtime employment. The cessation of such secondary income upon the payment of the arrearage

129   shall not be the basis for a material change in circumstances upon which a modification of child support

130   may be based.

131   For purposes of this subsection: (i) spousal support received shall be included in gross income and

132   spousal support paid shall be deducted from gross income when paid pursuant to an order or written

133   agreement and (ii) one-half of any self-employment tax paid shall be deducted from gross income.

134   Where there is an existing court or administrative order or written agreement relating to the child

135   or children of a party to the proceeding, who are not the child or children who are the subject of the present

136   proceeding, then there is a presumption that there shall be deducted from the gross income of the party

137   subject to such order or written agreement, the amount that the party is actually paying for the support of

138   a child or children pursuant to such order or agreement.

139   Where a party to the proceeding has a natural or adopted child or children in the party's household

140   or primary physical custody, and the child or children are not the subject of the present proceeding, there

141   is a presumption that there shall be deducted from the gross income of that party the amount as shown on

142   the Schedule of Monthly Basic Child Support Obligations contained in subsection B that represents that

143   party's support obligation based solely on that party's income as being the total income available for the

144   natural or adopted child or children in the party's household or primary physical custody, who are not the

145   subject of the present proceeding. Provided, however, that the existence of a party's financial responsibility

146   for such a child or children shall not of itself constitute a material change in circumstances for modifying

147   a previous order of child support in any modification proceeding. Any adjustment to gross income under

148   this subsection shall not create or reduce a support obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the

149   custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the

150   child, as determined by the court.

151   In cases in which retroactive liability for support is being determined, the court or administrative

152   agency may use the gross monthly income of the parties averaged over the period of retroactivity.

153   D. Except for good cause shown or the agreement of the parties, in addition to any other child

154   support obligations established pursuant to this section, any child support order shall provide that the

155   parents pay in proportion to their gross incomes, as used for calculating the monthly support obligation,

156   any reasonable and necessary unreimbursed medical or dental expenses. The method of payment of those

157   expenses shall be contained in the support order. Each parent shall pay his respective share of expenses as

158   those expenses are incurred. Any amount paid under this subsection shall not be adjusted by, nor added

159   to, the child support calculated in accordance with subsection G. For the purposes of this section, medical

160   or dental expenses shall include but not be limited to eyeglasses, prescription medication, prosthetics,

161   orthodontics, and mental health or developmental disabilities services, including but not limited to services

162   provided by a social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, counselor, or therapist.

163   D1. In any initial child support proceeding commenced within six months of the birth of a child,

164   except for good cause shown or the agreement of the parties, in addition to any other child support

165   obligations established pursuant to this section, the child support order shall ~~provide that the parents pay~~

166   ~~in proportion to their gross incomes, as used for calculating the monthly support obligation, any reasonable~~

167   ~~and necessary unpaid expenses~~, in the event of a live birth, direct the legal parent, if not already granted

168   or reimbursed by an employer or government program, to pay a share of (i) the mother's pregnancy and

169   ~~the~~ delivery ~~of~~ expenses, as defined in § 20-49.8, in proportion to the parent's gross incomes, as used for

170   calculating the monthly support obligation pursuant to this section, for such child and (ii) at least 50

171   percent of the equivalent of the mother's paid maternity leave, as defined in § 20-49.8. Notwithstanding

172   subsection B of § 20-108.1, the court shall have the authority to order child support pursuant to § 20-108.2

173   beginning at the date of conception. In the event of a nonviable pregnancy or stillbirth, the court shall

174   direct the legal parent to pay at least 50 percent of bereavement leave, as defined in § 20-49.8, if not

175   already granted or reimbursed by an employer or government program. ~~Any amount paid under this~~

176   ~~subsection shall not be adjusted by, nor added to, the child support calculated in accordance with~~

177   ~~subsection G~~ However, when the Commonwealth, through the Medicaid program or other government

178   program, has paid such expenses, the court may order reimbursement from the legal parent to the

179   Commonwealth for such expenses.

180   E. The costs for health care coverage as defined in § 63.2-1900, vision care coverage, and dental

181   care coverage for the child or children who are the subject of the child support order that are being paid

182   by a parent or that parent's spouse shall be added to the basic child support obligation. To determine the

183   cost to be added to the basic child support obligation, the cost per person shall be applied to the child or

184   children who are subject of the child support order. If the per child cost is provided by the insurer, that is

185   the cost per person. Otherwise, to determine the cost per person, the cost of individual coverage for the

186   policy holder shall be subtracted from the total cost of the coverage, and the remaining amount shall be

187   divided by the number of remaining covered persons.

188   F. Any child-care costs incurred on behalf of the child or children due to employment of the

189   custodial parent shall be added to the basic child support obligation. Child-care costs shall not exceed the

190   amount required to provide quality care from a licensed source. When requested by the noncustodial

191   parent, the court may require the custodial parent to present documentation to verify the costs incurred for

192   child care under this subsection. Where appropriate, the court shall consider the willingness and

193   availability of the noncustodial parent to provide child care personally in determining whether child-care

194   costs are necessary or excessive. Upon the request of either party, and upon a showing of the tax savings

195   a party derives from child-care cost deductions or credits, the court shall factor actual tax consequences

196   into its calculation of the child-care costs to be added to the basic child support obligation.

197   G. 1. Sole custody support. The sole custody total monthly child support obligation shall be

198   established by adding (i) the monthly basic child support obligation, as determined from the schedule

199   contained in subsection B, (ii) costs for health care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E, and

200   (iii) work-related child-care costs and taking into consideration all the factors set forth in subsection B of

201   § 20-108.1. The total monthly child support obligation shall be divided between the parents in the same

202   proportion as their monthly gross incomes bear to their monthly combined gross income. The monthly

203   obligation of each parent shall be computed by multiplying each parent's percentage of the parents'

204   monthly combined gross income by the total monthly child support obligation.

205   However, the monthly obligation of the noncustodial parent shall be reduced by the cost for health

206   care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E when paid directly by the noncustodial parent or

207   that parent's spouse. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and allocated in

208   accordance with subsection D.

209   2. Split custody support. In cases involving split custody, the amount of child support to be paid

210   shall be the difference between the amounts owed by each parent as a noncustodial parent, computed in

211   accordance with subdivision 1, with the noncustodial parent owing the larger amount paying the difference

212   to the other parent. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and allocated in

213   accordance with subsection D.

214   For the purpose of this section and § 20-108.1, split custody shall be limited to those situations

215   where each parent has physical custody of a child or children born of the parents, born of either parent

216   and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. For the purposes of calculating a child support

217   obligation where split custody exists, a separate family unit exists for each parent, and child support for

218   that family unit shall be calculated upon the number of children in that family unit who are born of the

219   parents, born of either parent and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. Where split

220   custody exists, a parent is a custodial parent to the children in that parent's family unit and is a noncustodial

221   parent to the children in the other parent's family unit.

222   　　　3. Shared custody support.

223   　　　(a) Where a party has custody or visitation of a child or children for more than 90 days of the year,

224   as such days are defined in subdivision G 3 (c), a shared custody child support amount based on the ratio

225   in which the parents share the custody and visitation of any child or children shall be calculated in

226   accordance with this subdivision. The presumptive support to be paid shall be the shared custody support

227   amount, unless a party affirmatively shows that the sole custody support amount calculated as provided

228   in subdivision G 1 is less than the shared custody support amount. If so, the lesser amount shall be the

229   support to be paid. For the purposes of this subsection, the following shall apply:

230   　　　(i) Income share. "Income share" means a parent's percentage of the combined monthly gross

231   income of both parents. The income share of a parent is that parent's gross income divided by the combined

232   gross incomes of the parties.

233   　　　(ii) Custody share. "Custody share" means the number of days that a parent has physical custody,

234   whether by sole custody, joint legal or joint residential custody, or visitation, of a shared child per year

235   divided by the number of days in the year. The actual or anticipated "custody share" of the parent who has

236   or will have fewer days of physical custody shall be calculated for a one-year period. The "custody share"

237   of the other parent shall be presumed to be the number of days in the year less the number of days

238   calculated as the first parent's "custody share." For purposes of this calculation, the year may begin on

239   such date as is determined in the discretion of the court, and the day may begin at such time as is

240   determined in the discretion of the court. For purposes of this calculation, a day shall be as defined in

241   subdivision G 3 (c).

242   (iii) Shared support need. "Shared support need" means the presumptive guideline amount of

243   needed support for the shared child or children calculated pursuant to subsection B of this section, for the

244   combined gross income of the parties and the number of shared children, multiplied by 1.4.

245   (iv) Sole custody support. "Sole custody support" means the support amount determined in

246   accordance with subdivision G 1.

247   (b) Support to be paid. The shared support need of the shared child or children shall be calculated

248   pursuant to subdivision G 3 (a) (iii). This amount shall then be multiplied by the other parent's custody

249   share. To that sum for each parent shall be added the other parent's or that parent's spouse's cost of health

250   care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E, plus the other parent's work-related child-care costs

251   to the extent allowable by subsection F. This total for each parent shall be multiplied by that parent's

252   income share. The support amounts thereby calculated that each parent owes the other shall be subtracted

253   one from the other and the difference shall be the shared custody support one parent owes to the other,

254   with the payor parent being the one whose shared support is the larger. Unreimbursed medical and dental

255   expenses shall be calculated and allocated in accordance with subsection D.

256   (c) Definition of a day. For the purposes of this section, "day" means a period of 24 hours; however,

257   where the parent who has the fewer number of overnight periods during the year has an overnight period

258   with a child, but has physical custody of the shared child for less than 24 hours during such overnight

259   period, there is a presumption that each parent shall be allocated one-half of a day of custody for that

260   period.

261   (d) Minimum standards. Any calculation under this subdivision shall not create or reduce a support

262   obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal

263   adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the child. If the gross income of either party is

264   equal to or less than 150 percent of the federal poverty level promulgated by the U.S. Department of

265   Health and Human Services from time to time, then the shared custody support calculated pursuant to this

266   subsection shall not be the presumptively correct support and the court may consider whether the sole

267   custody support or the shared custody support is more just and appropriate.

268   (e) Support modification. When there has been an award of child support based on the shared

269   custody formula and one parent consistently fails to exercise custody or visitation in accordance with the

270   parent's custody share upon which the award was based, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the

271   support award should be modified.

272   (f) In the event that the shared custody support calculation indicates that the net support is to be

273   paid to the parent who would not be the parent receiving support pursuant to the sole custody calculation,

274   then the shared support shall be deemed to be the lesser support.

275   4. Multiple shared custody support. In cases with different shared custody arrangements for two

276   or more minor children of the parties, the procedures in subdivision G 3 shall apply, except that one shared

277   guideline shall be used to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by:

278   (a) Calculating each parent's custody share by adding the total number of days, as defined in

279   subdivision G 3 (c), that each parent has with each child and dividing such total number of days by the

280   number of children of the parties to determine the average number of shared custody days; and

281   (b) Using each parent's custody share as determined in subdivision G 4 (a) for each parent to

282   calculate the child support owed, in accordance with the provisions of subdivision G 3.

283   5. Sole and shared custody support. In cases where one parent has sole custody of one or more

284   minor children of the parties, and the parties share custody of one or more other minor children of the

285   parties, the procedures in subdivisions G 1 and 3 shall apply, except that one sole custody support

286   guideline calculation and one shared custody support guideline calculation shall be used to determine the

287   total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by:

288   (a) Calculating the sole custody support obligation by:

289   (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child support obligation by determining, for the number

290   of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount

291   by the number of children of the parties;

292   (ii) Calculating the sole custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying the

293   per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (a) (i) by the number of

294   children subject to the sole custody support obligation; and

295   (iii) Applying the sole custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in

296   subdivision G 5 (a) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 1.

297   (b) Calculating the shared custody child support obligation by:

298   (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child support obligation by determining, for the number

299   of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount

300   by the number of children of the parties;

301   (ii) Calculating the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying

302   the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (b) (i) by the number

303   of children subject to the shared custody support obligation; and

304   (iii) Applying the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in

305   subdivision G 5 (b) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 3.

306   (c) Determining the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one

307   parent owes both the sole custody support obligation and the shared custody support obligation to the

308   other parent, the total of both such obligations calculated pursuant to subdivisions G 5 (a) and G 5 (b)

309   shall be added to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one

310   parent owes one such obligation to the other parent, and such other parent owes the other such obligation

311   to the other such parent, the parent owing the greater obligation amount to the other parent shall pay the

312   difference between the obligations to such other parent.

313   6. Split and shared custody support. In cases where the parents have split custody of two or more

314   children, and there is a shared custody arrangement with one or more other minor children of the parties,

315   the procedures set forth in subdivisions G 2 and G 3 shall apply, except that one split custody child support

316   guideline calculation and one shared custody child support guideline calculation shall be used to calculate

317   the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by:

318   (a) Calculating the split custody child support obligation by:

319   (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child custody support obligation by determining, for

320   the number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing

321   that amount by the number of children of the parties;

38

322   (ii) Calculating the split custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying

323   the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (a) (i) by the number

324   of children subject to the split custody support obligation; and

325   (iii) Applying the split custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in

326   subdivision G 6 (a) (ii) for each parent to the procedures in subdivision G 2.

327   (b) Calculating the shared custody child support obligation by:

328   (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child custody support obligation by determining, for

329   the number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing

330   that amount by the number of children of the parties;

331   (ii) Calculating the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child custody support obligation by

332   multiplying the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (b) (i) by

333   the number of children subject to the shared custody support obligation; and

334   (iii) Applying the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in

335   subdivision G 6 (b) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 3.

336   (c) Determining the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one

337   parent owes both the split custody support obligation and the shared custody support obligation to the

338   other parent, the total of both such obligations calculated pursuant to subdivisions G 6 (a) and G 6 (b)

339   shall be added to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one

340   parent owes one such obligation to the other parent, and such other parent owes the other such obligation

341   to the other such parent, the parent owing the greater obligation amount to the other parent shall pay the

342   difference between the obligations to such other parent.

343   H. The Secretary of Health and Human Resources shall ensure that the guideline set out in this

344   section is reviewed by October 31, 2001, and every four years thereafter, by the Child Support Guidelines

345   Review Panel, consisting of 15 members comprised of four legislative members and 11 nonlegislative

346   citizen members. Members shall be appointed as follows: three members of the House Committee for

347   Courts of Justice, upon the recommendation of the chairman of such committee, to be appointed by the

348   Speaker of the House of Delegates in accordance with the principles of proportional representation

349   contained in the Rules of the House of Delegates; one member of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary,

350   upon the recommendation of the chairman of such committee, to be appointed by the Senate Committee

351   on Rules; and one representative of a juvenile and domestic relations district court, one representative of

352   a circuit court, one representative of the Department of Social Services' Division of Child Support

353   Enforcement, three members of the Virginia State Bar, two custodial parents, two noncustodial parents,

354   and one child advocate, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Human Resources, to

355   be appointed by the Governor. The Panel shall determine the adequacy of the guideline for the

356   determination of appropriate awards for the support of children by considering current research and data

357   on the cost of and expenditures necessary for rearing children, and any other resources it deems relevant

358   to such review. The Panel shall report its findings to the General Assembly as provided in the procedures

359   of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the processing of legislative documents and reports

360   before the General Assembly next convenes following such review.

361   Legislative members shall serve terms coincident with their terms of office. Nonlegislative citizen

362   members shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor. All members may be reappointed. Appointments to

363   fill vacancies, other than by expiration of a term, shall be made for the unexpired terms. Vacancies shall

364   be filled in the same manner as the original appointments.

365   Legislative members shall receive such compensation as provided in § 30-19.12, and

366   nonlegislative citizen members shall receive such compensation for the performance of their duties as

367   provided in § 2.2-2813. All members shall be reimbursed for all reasonable and necessary expenses

368   incurred in the performance of their duties as provided in §§ 2.2-2813 and 2.2-2825. Funding for the costs

369   of compensation and expenses of the members shall be provided by the Department of Social Services.

370   The Department of Social Services shall provide staff support to the Panel. All agencies of the

371   Commonwealth shall provide assistance to the Panel, upon request.

372   The chairman of the Panel shall submit to the Governor and the General Assembly a quadrennial

373   executive summary of the interim activity and work of the Panel no later than the first day of 2006 regular

374   session of the General Assembly and every four years thereafter. The executive summary shall be

375 submitted as provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the

376 processing of legislative documents and reports and shall be posted on the General Assembly's website.

377   **§ 63.2-1913. Administrative establishment of paternity.**

378   The Department may establish the parent and child relationship between a child and a man upon

379 request, verified by oath or affirmation, filed by a child, a parent, a person claiming parentage, a person

380 standing in loco parentis to the child or having legal custody of the child, or a representative of the

381 Department or the Department of Juvenile Justice. The request may be filed at any time before the child

382 attains the age of eighteen years.

383   Pursuant to subsection F of § 63.2-1903, the Department may summons a parent or putative parent

384 to appear in the office of the Division of Child Support Enforcement to provide such information as may

385 be necessary to the proceeding.

386   Paternity may be established by a written statement of the father and mother made under oath

387 acknowledging paternity or scientifically reliable genetic tests, including blood tests, which affirm at least

388 a ninety-eight percent probability of paternity. The Department may order genetic testing and shall pay

389 the costs of such tests, subject to recoupment from the father, if paternity is established. Where an original

390 test is contested and additional testing is requested, the Department may require advance payment by the

391 contestant.

392   Before a voluntary acknowledgment of paternity is accepted by the Department as the basis for

393 establishing paternity, the Department shall provide to both the mother and the putative father a written

394 and oral description of the rights and responsibilities of acknowledging paternity and the consequences

395 that arise from a signed acknowledgment, including the right to rescind the acknowledgment within the

396 earlier of (i) sixty days from the date of signing or (ii) the date of entry of an order in an administrative or

397 judicial proceeding relating to the child in which the signatory is a party.

398   A genetic test result affirming at least a ninety-eight percent probability of paternity shall have the

399 same legal effect as a judgment entered pursuant to § 20-49.8. When sixty days have elapsed from its

400 signing, a voluntary statement acknowledging paternity shall have the same legal effect as a judgment

401 entered pursuant to § 20-49.8 and shall be binding and conclusive unless, in a subsequent judicial

402 proceeding, the person challenging the statement establishes that the statement resulted from fraud, duress

403 or a material mistake of fact. In any subsequent proceeding in which a statement acknowledging paternity

404 is subject to challenge, the legal responsibilities of any person signing it shall not be suspended during the

405 pendency of the proceeding, except for good cause shown.

406   The order of the Department in proceedings pursuant to this section shall be served upon the

407 putative father in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 8 (§ 8.01-285 et seq.) or Chapter 9 (§ 8.01-

408 328 et seq.) of Title 8.01. The Department shall file a copy of its order determining paternity, including

409 the information required by subsection C D of § 20-49.8, with the State Registrar of Vital Records within

410 thirty days after the acknowledgment becomes binding and conclusive or the order otherwise becomes

411 final. No judicial or administrative proceeding shall be required to ratify an unchallenged acknowledgment

412 of paternity nor shall the Department or the courts have any jurisdiction over proceedings to ratify an

413 unchallenged acknowledgment.

414   #