

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 926
 2 AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
 3 (Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice
 4 on _____)
 5 (Patron Prior to Substitute--Delegate Shin)

6 A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 18.2-386.2 and 19.2-8 of the Code of Virginia, relating to unlawful
 7 dissemination or sale of images of another; penalty.

8 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

9 **1. That §§ 18.2-386.2 and 19.2-8 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

10 **§ 18.2-386.2. Unlawful dissemination or sale of images of another; penalty.**

11 A. Any person who, with the intent to coerce, harass, or intimidate, maliciously disseminates or
 12 sells any videographic or still image created by any means whatsoever that depicts another person who is
 13 (i) totally nude, or; (ii) in a state of undress so as to expose the genitals, pubic area, buttocks, or female
 14 breast; or (iii) in a state of undress so as not to expose the genitals, pubic area, buttocks, or female breast
 15 but such videographic or still image is sexual in nature where such person knows or has reason to know
 16 that he is not licensed or authorized to disseminate or sell such videographic or still image is guilty of a
 17 Class 1 misdemeanor. For purposes of this subsection, "another person" includes a person whose image
 18 was used in creating, adapting, or modifying a videographic or still image with the intent to depict an
 19 actual person and who is recognizable as an actual person by the person's face, likeness, or other
 20 distinguishing characteristic.

21 B. If a person uses services of an Internet service provider, an electronic mail service provider, or
 22 any other information service, system, or access software provider that provides or enables computer
 23 access by multiple users to a computer server in committing acts prohibited under this section, such
 24 provider shall not be held responsible for violating this section for content provided by another person.

25 C. Venue for a prosecution under this section may lie in the jurisdiction where the unlawful act
26 occurs or where any videographic or still image created by any means whatsoever is produced, reproduced,
27 found, stored, received, or possessed in violation of this section.

28 D. The provisions of this section shall not preclude prosecution under any other statute.

29 **§ 19.2-8. Limitation of prosecutions.**

30 A prosecution for a misdemeanor, or any pecuniary fine, forfeiture, penalty or amercement, shall
31 be commenced within one year next after there was cause therefor, except that a prosecution for petit
32 larceny may be commenced within five years, and for an attempt to produce abortion, within two years
33 after commission of the offense.

34 A prosecution for any misdemeanor violation of § 54.1-3904 shall be commenced within two years
35 of the discovery of the offense.

36 A prosecution for violation of laws governing the placement of children for adoption without a
37 license pursuant to § 63.2-1701 shall be commenced within one year from the date of the filing of the
38 petition for adoption.

39 A prosecution for making a false statement or representation of a material fact knowing it to be
40 false or knowingly failing to disclose a material fact, to obtain or increase any benefit or other payment
41 under the Virginia Unemployment Compensation Act (§ 60.2-100 et seq.) shall be commenced within
42 three years next after the commission of the offense.

43 A prosecution for any violation of § 10.1-1320, 62.1-44.32 (b), 62.1-194.1, or Article 11 (§ 62.1-
44 44.34:14 et seq.) of Chapter 3.1 of Title 62.1 that involves the discharge, dumping or emission of any
45 toxic substance as defined in § 32.1-239 shall be commenced within three years next after the commission
46 of the offense.

47 Prosecution of Building Code violations under § 36-106 shall commence within one year of
48 discovery of the offense by the building official, provided that such discovery occurs within two years of
49 the date of initial occupancy or use after construction of the building or structure, or the issuance of a
50 certificate of use and occupancy for the building or structure, whichever is later. However, prosecutions
51 under § 36-106 relating to the maintenance of existing buildings or structures as contained in the Uniform

52 Statewide Building Code shall commence within one year of the issuance of a notice of violation for the
53 offense by the building official.

54 Prosecution of any misdemeanor violation of § 54.1-111 shall commence within one year of the
55 discovery of the offense by the complainant, but in no case later than five years from occurrence of the
56 offense.

57 Prosecution of any misdemeanor violation of any professional licensure requirement imposed by
58 a locality shall commence within one year of the discovery of the offense by the complainant, but in no
59 case later than five years from occurrence of the offense.

60 Prosecution of nonfelonious offenses which constitute malfeasance in office shall commence
61 within two years next after the commission of the offense.

62 Prosecution for a violation for which a penalty is provided for by § 55.1-1989 shall commence
63 within three years next after the commission of the offense.

64 Prosecution of illegal sales or purchases of wild birds, wild animals and freshwater fish under §
65 29.1-553 shall commence within three years after commission of the offense.

66 Prosecution of violations under Title 58.1 for offenses involving false or fraudulent statements,
67 documents or returns, or for the offense of willfully attempting in any manner to evade or defeat any tax
68 or the payment thereof, or for the offense of willfully failing to pay any tax, or willfully failing to make
69 any return at the time or times required by law or regulations shall commence within three years next after
70 the commission of the offense, unless a longer period is otherwise prescribed.

71 Prosecution of violations of subsection A or B of § 3.2-6570 shall commence within five years of
72 the commission of the offense, except violations regarding agricultural animals shall commence within
73 one year of the commission of the offense.

74 A prosecution for a misdemeanor violation of § 18.2-386.1 or 18.2-386.2 shall be commenced
75 within ~~five~~ 10 years of the ~~commission of~~ date the victim discovers the offense.

76 A prosecution for any violation of the Campaign Finance Disclosure Act, Chapter 9.3 (§ 24.2-945
77 et seq.) of Title 24.2, shall commence within one year of the discovery of the offense but in no case more
78 than three years after the date of the commission of the offense.

79 A prosecution of a crime that is punishable as a misdemeanor pursuant to the Virginia Computer
80 Crimes Act (§ 18.2-152.1 et seq.) or pursuant to § 18.2-186.3 for identity theft shall be commenced before
81 the earlier of (i) five years after the commission of the last act in the course of conduct constituting a
82 violation of the article or (ii) one year after the existence of the illegal act and the identity of the offender
83 are discovered by the Commonwealth, by the owner, or by anyone else who is damaged by such violation.

84 A prosecution of a misdemeanor under § 18.2-64.2, 18.2-67.4, 18.2-67.4:1, 18.2-67.4:2, 18.2-67.5,
85 or 18.2-370.6 or clause (ii) of § 18.2-371 where the victim is a minor at the time of the offense shall be
86 commenced no later than one year after the victim reaches majority, unless the alleged offender of such
87 offense was an adult and more than three years older than the victim at the time of the offense, in which
88 instance such prosecution shall be commenced no later than five years after the victim reaches majority.

89 A prosecution for a violation of § 18.2-260.1 shall be commenced within three years of the
90 commission of the offense.

91 Nothing in this section shall be construed to apply to any person fleeing from justice or concealing
92 himself within or without the Commonwealth to avoid arrest or be construed to limit the time within which
93 any prosecution may be commenced for desertion of a spouse or child or for neglect or refusal or failure
94 to provide for the support and maintenance of a spouse or child.

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