

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 1958  
 2 AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE  
 3 (Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice  
 4 on \_\_\_\_\_)  
 5 (Patron Prior to Substitute--Delegate Leftwich)

6 A BILL to amend and reenact § 35.1-1 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by  
 7 adding in Chapter 2 of Title 35.1 sections numbered 35.1-17.1 and 35.1-17.2, relating to  
 8 campgrounds; inherent risks; liability.

9 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

10 **1. That § 35.1-1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is**  
 11 **amended by adding in Chapter 2 of Title 35.1 sections numbered 35.1-17.1 and 35.1-17.2 as follows:**

12 **§ 35.1-1. Definitions.**

13 As used in this title, unless the context requires a different meaning:

14 "Bed-and-breakfast operation" means a residential-type establishment that provides (i) two or  
 15 more rental accommodations for transient guests and food service to a maximum of 18 transient guests on  
 16 any single day for five or more days in any calendar year or (ii) at least one rental accommodation for  
 17 transient guests and food service to a maximum of 18 transient guests on any single day for 30 or more  
 18 days in any calendar year.

19 "Board" or "State Board" means the State Board of Health.

20 "Campground" means any area, place, parcel, or tract of land, by whatever name called, on which  
 21 three or more campsites are occupied or intended for occupancy, or facilities are established or maintained,  
 22 wholly or in part, for the accommodation of camping units for periods of overnight or longer, whether the  
 23 use of the campsites and facilities is granted gratuitously, or by rental fee, lease, or conditional sale, or by  
 24 covenants, restrictions, and easements, including any travel trailer camp, recreation camp, family  
 25 campground, camping resort, or camping community. "Campground" does not mean a summer camp,  
 26 migrant labor camp, or park for manufactured homes as defined in this section and in §§ 32.1-203 and 36-

27 85.3, or a construction camp, storage area for unoccupied camping units, or property upon which the  
28 individual owner may choose to camp and not be prohibited or encumbered by covenants, restrictions,  
29 and conditions from providing his sanitary facilities within his property lines.

30 "Camping participant" means any person, other than a camping professional, who visits or uses a  
31 campground or campsite.

32 "Camping professional" means any person who is engaged in the business of owning, operating,  
33 or maintaining a campground or campsite, whether or not for compensation.

34 "Camping unit" means any device or vehicular type structure for use as temporary living quarters  
35 or shelter during periods of recreation, vacation, leisure time, or travel, including any tent, tent trailer,  
36 travel trailer, camping trailer, pickup camper, or motor home.

37 "Campsite" means any plot of ground within a campground used or intended for occupation by the  
38 camping unit.

39 "Certified food protection manager" means a person who has demonstrated proficiency in food  
40 safety issues, regulations, and techniques in maintaining a safe-food environment by passing a test and  
41 receiving a certification as part of a program that is accredited by the Board.

42 "Commissioner" means the State Health Commissioner.

43 "Department" means the State Department of Health.

44 "Hotel" means any place offering to the public for compensation transitory lodging or sleeping  
45 accommodations, overnight or otherwise, including facilities known by varying nomenclatures or  
46 designations as hotels, motels, travel lodges, tourist homes, or hostels.

47 "Inherent risks of camping" means those dangers, conditions, or hazards that are an integral part  
48 of camping, including surface and subsurface conditions; natural conditions of land, vegetation, and  
49 waters; the behavior of wild or domestic animals; the presence or absence of lighting, including campfires;  
50 and ordinary dangers of structures or equipment ordinarily used in camping or the operation of  
51 campgrounds or campsites. "Inherent risks of camping" also includes the potential of a camping  
52 participant to act in a negligent manner that may contribute to injury to the participant or others, including

53 by failing to follow instructions given by the camping professional or failing to exercise reasonable caution  
54 while camping.

55 "Person" means an individual, corporation, partnership, association, or any other legal entity.

56 "Restaurant" means:

57 1. Any place where food is prepared for service to the public on or off the premises, or any place  
58 where food is served, including lunchrooms, short order places, cafeterias, coffee shops, cafes, taverns,  
59 delicatessens, dining accommodations of public or private clubs, kitchen facilities of hospitals and nursing  
60 homes, dining accommodations of public and private schools and institutions of higher education, and  
61 kitchen areas of local correctional facilities subject to standards adopted under § 53.1-68.

62 2. Any place or operation that prepares or stores food for distribution to persons of the same  
63 business operation or of a related business operation for service to the public, including operations  
64 preparing or storing food for catering services, push cart operations, hotdog stands, and other mobile points  
65 of service.

66 3. Mobile points of service to which food is distributed by a place or operation described in  
67 subdivision 2 unless the point of service and of consumption is in a private residence.

68 "Restaurant" does not include any place manufacturing packaged or canned foods that are  
69 distributed to grocery stores or other similar retailers for sale to the public.

70 "Summer camp" means any building, tent, or vehicle, or group of buildings, tents, or vehicles, if  
71 operated as one place or establishment, or any other place or establishment, public or private, together  
72 with the land and waters adjacent thereto, that is operated or used in this Commonwealth for the  
73 entertainment, education, recreation, religious instruction or activities, physical education, or health of  
74 persons under 18 years of age who are not related to the operator of such place or establishment by blood  
75 or marriage within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity, if 12 or more such persons at any one  
76 time are accommodated, gratuitously or for compensation, overnight and during any portion of more than  
77 two consecutive days.

78 **§ 35.1-17.1. Campgrounds; liability limited; liability actions prohibited.**

79 A. Except as provided in subsection B, (i) a camping professional is not liable for injury to or death  
80 of a camping participant resulting from the inherent risks of camping, so long as the warning contained in  
81 § 35.1-17.2 is posted as required, and (ii) no camping participant or camping participant's representative  
82 is authorized to maintain an action against or recover from a camping professional for injury to, loss or  
83 damage by, or death of the camping participant resulting exclusively from any of the inherent risks of  
84 camping, provided that in any action for damages against a camping professional for camping activity,  
85 the camping professional shall plead the affirmative defense of assumption of the risk of camping activity  
86 by the participant.

87 B. Nothing in subsection A shall prevent or limit the liability of a camping professional if the  
88 camping professional:

89 1. Commits an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence or willful or wanton disregard for  
90 the safety of the camping participant, and that act or omission proximately causes injury to or damage or  
91 death of the camping participant;

92 2. Has actual knowledge or reasonably should have known of a dangerous condition on the land  
93 or in the facilities or equipment used in the activity and does not make the danger known to the camping  
94 participant, and the danger proximately causes injury to or damage or death of the camping participant; or

95 3. Intentionally injures the participant.

96 C. Any limitation on legal liability afforded by this section to a camping professional is in addition  
97 to any other limitations of legal liability otherwise provided by law.

98 **§ 35.1-17.2. Notice required.**

99 A. Every camping professional shall post and maintain signs that contain the notice specified in  
100 subsection B. The signs shall be placed in a clearly visible location at the entrance to the campground and  
101 conspicuous locations on the campground property. The notice shall consist of a sign in black letters, with  
102 each letter to be a minimum of one inch in height. Every written contract entered into between a camping  
103 professional and a camping participant for use of the campground or campsite shall contain in clearly  
104 readable print the notice specified in subsection B.

